

Physical Fitness and Social Engagement: Strategies, Activities and Partners



August 24, 2023



Webinar Instructions

Audio Options

- Use your computer speakers, OR dial in using the phone number in your registration email.
- All participants are muted. •

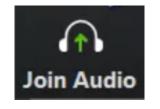
 Questions and Answers (Q&A)
 You can submit questions for the panelists at any time during this presentation. On the Zoom module on the bottom of your screen, click the Q&A icon, type your question in the box and submit.

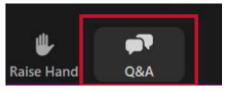
Chat Feature

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Recording

The recording will be available on www.engagingolderadults.org.











Accessibility and Support

- Screen Reader Users: Reduce unwanted chatter
 - Request speech on demand: Insert, Spacebar, "S"
- Webinar participants can view closed caption subtitles, watch a live transcript of the meeting or adjust the size of subtitle text
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- To get our attention if you need tech assistance:

Raise or Lower Hand: Alt + Y



USAging

- USAging represents and supports the national network of Area Agencies on Aging and advocates for the Title VI Native American Aging Programs that help older adults and people with disabilities live with optimal health, well-being, independence and dignity in their homes and communities.
- https://www.usaging.org/



Overview of engAGED

- National effort to increase social engagement among older adults, people with disabilities and their caregivers
- Administered by USAging
- Funded by the U.S. Administration on Aging, which is part of the Administration for Community Living
- Broad-based Project Advisory Committee
- www.engagingolderadults.org



Connect With Us!

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- Twitter: @engAGEDCenter
- info@engagingolderadults.org



Presenters





Heather Hodge M.Ed.

Senior Director, Equity, Access, Engagement, and Health Approaches, YMCA of the USA

Jennifer L. Tripken, EdD, CHES Director, Center for Healthy Aging, National Council on Aging

Cina Makres

Program Specialist, Health & Wellness, National Recreation and Park Association





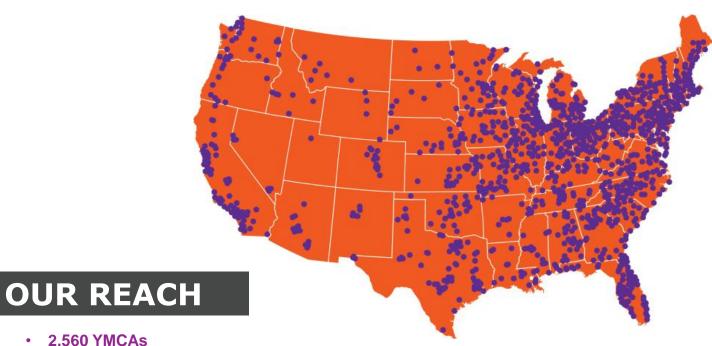


FOR YOUTH DEVELOPMENT® FOR HEALTHY LIVING FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

STRENGTHENING COMMUNITY THROUGH PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND SOCIAL CONNECTEDNESS

August 24, 2023

THE YMCA AS A COMMUNITY PARTNER IN IMPROVING **HEALTH OUTCOMES**



- 2,560 YMCAs •
- Serves 4.8 million youth under the age of 18 ٠
- Serves 8.2 million adults •
- Engages more than 13 million members nationwide ٠
- 77% of the U.S. population is within 10 miles of a Y branch •

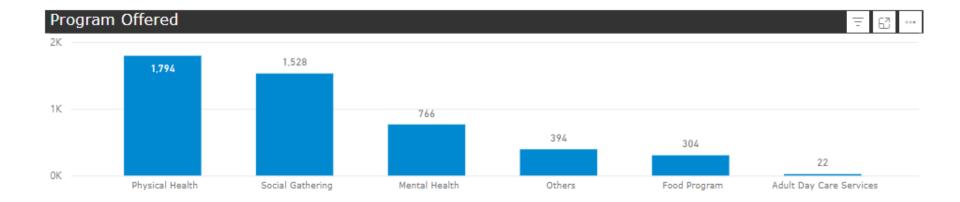
THE Y'S APPROACH TO COMMUNITY HEALTH

	<u>†</u>				
			pacting IZATIONS	Impacting COMMUNITIES	Impacting SOCIETY
To PROMOTE WELLNESS	Wellness Centers		oloyee s Benefits Policies Promoting Physical	Built Environment Safe Access places for Fresh active Fruits play Veggie	to Change for Childhood Obesity & Prevention
(Primary)	Aquatics	iides Eating	Activity	Equitable Communi Agenda	Community
To REDUCE		d Insecurity Social Det	erminants	Addressin	g cycles of poverty to Health Care
RISK (Secondary)	Tobacco Falls Cessation Preventio	Health Navigation on ACO and Involve	Envi PCMH Comr	mercial Insurance mbursement for	Medicare Coverage of Diabetes Prevention
To RECLAIM	Self-Monitoring Ob	rvention	l Systems		yment Reform Disparities
HEALTH (Tertiary)	Arthritis Management	•			

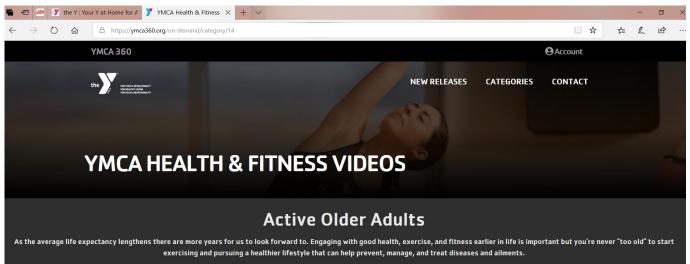
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY



HEALTH AND WELLNESS OFFERINGS



YMCA360 - YMCA360.ORG



← Back to all categories



PORTFOLIO OF CHRONIC DISEASE PROGRAMS



SOCIAL CONNECTEDNESS

SOCIAL CONNECTEDNESS

- Older Adult Social Clubs
 1065 Ys
- Older Adult Sports
 848 Ys
- Older Adult Trips and Programs
 805 Ys
- Older Adult Volunteer Programs
 815 Ys



18 Physical Activity and Social Connectedness | ©2023 YMCA of the USA

With support from the AARP Foundation, Y-USA tested a social connectedness hypothesis and evaluated to what extent groupbased chronic disease programs delivered through the Y improve social connectedness and how social connectedness is improved or sustained following these programs.

Programs: YMCA's Diabetes Prevention Program, LIVESTRONG® at the YMCA, Enhance®Fitness, and Moving For Better Balance

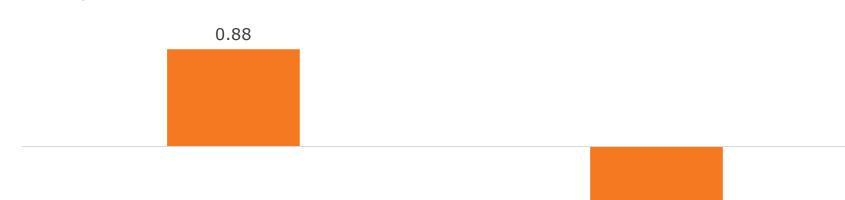
Project objectives:

- Quantify change in social connectedness of participants in group-based health interventions and to explore impacting sociodemographic factors
- Identify the supports and activities that sustain or improve social connectedness, post group-based health intervention participation, and explore barriers.

2018 PROJECT

CHANGE IN SOCIAL CONNECTEDNESS FROM BASELINE TO FIRST FOLLOW UP <u>IS STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT</u> BETWEEN THOSE WITH A LOW BL DSSI-10 SCORE AND THOSE WITH A HIGH BL DSSI-10 SCORE

p=0.01





Low (n=26)

High (n=26)

2019 PROJECT

Y Membership and Chronic Disease Programs

With support from a private donor, Y-USA engaged NORC to explore if older adults report better quality of life and social connectedness through Y engagement and to identify factors that influence older adults' outcomes related to quality of life and social connectedness.

Questions:

 Do older adults report better quality of life and social connectedness through Y engagement?
 What factors influence older adults' outcomes related to quality of life and social connectedness?
 What are successful Y programs and models for improving quality of life and social connectedness in the older adult population?

IMPROVEMENTS IN QUALITY OF LIFE AND SOCIAL CONNECTEDNESS

Survey Findings

Mean difference between pre-and post-test scores was significant across all variables of interest:

- **Overall well-being** mean score increased by 2.15 (p<.0001)
- **Social connectedness** mean score increased by 0.73 (p<.0001)
- **Loneliness** mean difference was -3.26 (p<.0001)

Also observed improvements in social well-being, spiritual well-being, physical health, and mental health

DOSE OF PARTICIPATION AFFECTED OUTCOMES

Survey Findings for Loneliness and Social Connectedness*

Higher social connectedness scores and lower loneliness scores for people who participated **more frequently**

- People who participated in the Y more times per week (4x per week) reported higher social connectedness scores (reference group: 1x or less)
- People who participated in the Y more times per week (3x, 4x, 5x or more per week) reported lower loneliness scores (reference group: 1x or less per week)

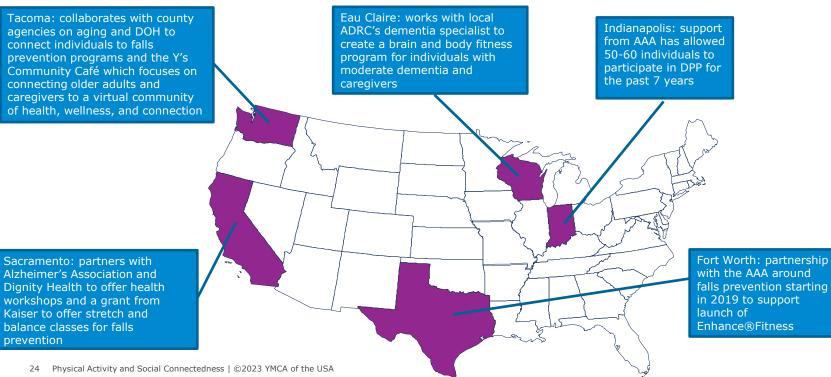
*When controlling for pre-score and socio-demographic factors

PARTNERSHIPS

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AREAS OF PARTNERSHIP

A few ways in which Ys are working with aging network partners



Visit YMCA.org to find your nearest YMCA

Reach out to the Health & Wellness Director at your YMCA

Share information with YMCA colleagues on your work supporting physical activity and social connectedness and how they may connect Explore opportunities for collaborations to support your communities; invite YMCAs to meetings/events or participate in YMCAhosted events



THANK YOU!

Heather Hodge, M.Ed. YMCA of the USA Heather.Hodge@ymca.net



Physical Fitness and Social Engagement

Strategies, Activities, & Partners

Jennifer L. Tripken, Ed.D. Director, Center for Healthy Aging

August 2023

Overview

1. About the NCOA Center for Healthy Aging

2. Evidence-Based Programs (EBPs)

3. Impact of EBPs across the Aging Network

4. Resources Available

NCOA - Who we are

Vision	A just and caring society in which each of us, as we age, lives with dignity, purpose, and security
Mission	Improve the lives of millions of older adults, especially those who are struggling
Goal	Impact the health and economic security of 40 million older adults by 2030, especially women, people of color, LGBTQ+, low-income, and rural individuals

The work we do

Resources

Trusted, unbiased information that enable older adults and their caregivers to take small steps that can have a big impact on their health and financial security

Tools

X

En

Personalized, online support for individuals to find benefits, choose a Medicare plan, prevent falls, and plan for a healthy and secure life

Best Practices

Technical assistance and support for professionals in community-based organizations who serve older adults every day



A national platform and voice to fight against ageism—and to strengthen the federal programs we all depend on as we age

Center for Healthy Aging



Goal: Increase the quality and years of healthy life for older adults and adults with disabilities.

- Three national resource centers funded by the Administration for Community Living (ACL)
 - Chronic Disease Self-Management Education (CDSME)
 - Falls Prevention
 - Modernizing Senior Centers
- Other key areas: Behavioral health, physical activity, immunizations, oral health

Evidence-Based Programs



We support the expansion and sustainability of evidence-based disease prevention and health promotion programs

- Evidence-based programs (EBPs) offer proven ways to promote health and prevent disease among older adults.
- Based on <u>Solid Research</u> and are <u>Packaged Programs</u>
- EBPs can educate older adults about important health information, including proven strategies for managing chronic conditions and preventing falls.
- Benefits include those to both older adults and the community-based organizations

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Evidence-Based Programs

 The Administration for Community Living/Administration on Aging (ACL/AoA) provides guidance on: Older Americans Act Title III-D Program funding: https://acl.gov/programs/healthwellness/disease-prevention



Search for Evidence-Based Programs

Evidence-based programs offer proven ways to promote health and prevent disease among older adults. Use this tool to search for evidence-based programs that match your community's needs and are approved for funding through Older Americans Act Title III-D. The programs included are not exhaustive and represent those that have been approved through the Evidence-Based Program Review Process.

https://ncoa.org/evidence-based-programs

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Evidence-Based Programs

Depending on program, can be offered in-person, online, telephonically, or by mail.

Chronic Disease Self-Management

- The <u>suite of CDSME programs</u> developed by Stanford University have been proven to help older adults better manage their chronic conditions, improve their quality of life, and lower health care costs.
 - CDSMP (SP), CPSMP, DSMP (SP)
- PEARLS Program to Encourage Active, Rewarding Lives

Falls Prevention

- Enhance Fitness
- A Matter of Balance
- Stepping On
- Tai Chi for Arthritis for Falls Prevention
- Tai Ji Quan: Moving for Better Balance
- Bingocize

Secondary Benefits: Reduced social isolation

Research on Evidence-Based Programs

https://ncoa.org/article/research-on-evidence-based-programs

FIGURE 1. NATIONAL CDSME DATABASE PROGRAM REACH (3/1/2010-1/16/2023)

HOST ORGANIZATIONS	IMPLEMENTATION SITES	WORKSHOPS	ENROLLED
1,975	18,319	43,282	480,510

FIGURE 9. LOCATION OF MOST COMMON IMPLEMENTATION SITE (VENUE) TYPES FOR ALL WORKSHOPS, 2010 TO 2022 (N=45,324)

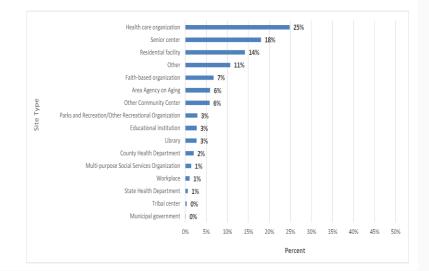


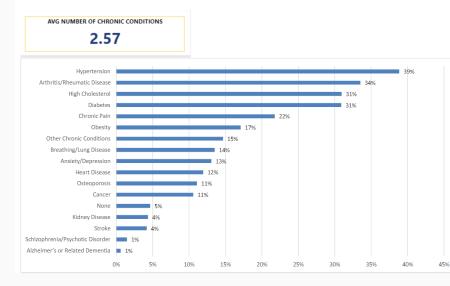
FIGURE 6. PARTICIPANT DEMOGRAPHICS COMPARED TO GENERAL OLDER ADULT POPULATION; N=112,988 (1/1/2018 TO 1/16/2023)

	CDSME	General Older Adult Population (age 65+)
Average Age	66 years	n/a
Female	76%	56%
Race/Ethnicity	 White (72%) African-American (21%) Hispanic (15%) Asian (5%) Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (1%) American Indian (2%) 	 White (76%) African-American (9%) Hispanic (8%) Asian (5%) Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander (.1%) American Indian (.6%)
Education	30% Bachelors or higher	33% Bachelors or higher
Caregiver	36%	19% (age 65+); 24.4% (age 45 to 64 yrs)
In Poor or Fair Health	32%	20% (age 65 to 74) & 27% (age 75+)
Disability	31%	38%
Top Chronic Health Conditions	 Hypertension (39%) Arthritis/Rheumatic disease (34%) High cholesterol (31%) Diabetes (31%) Chronic pain (22%) 	 Arthritis (47%) Heart disease (27%) Cancer (26%) Diabetes (21%) COPD, emphysema, chronic bronchitis (11%)
Lives Alone	45%	27%

Research on Evidence-Based Programs

https://ncoa.org/article/research-on-evidence-based-programs

FIGURE 7. MOST COMMON CHRONIC HEALTH CONDITIONS AMONG PARTICIPANTS (N=112,988), 1/1/2018 to 1/16/2023





- About half (52%) of participants with both pre and post test scores experienced no change in their loneliness score after completing their program.
- In fact, 33% scored worse on their loneliness score upon completing the program.
- About 15% improved at the end of the program.

Research on Evidence-Based Programs

https://ncoa.org/article/research-on-evidence-based-programs

ALL NATIONAL EVIDENCE-Based Falls Prevention Database

Core Demographics for All Grantees

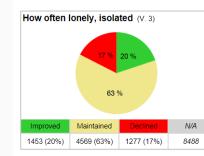
Includes participants in workshops between 1/1/2014 and 1/23/2023

Filters: Cohort = -All-Program = -All-Delivery Mode = -All-

For all grantees, with selected filters:

Participants:	172520	Host Organizations:	1060	
Workshops:	14728	Implementation Sites:	6458	

1-2	3+	N/A
3404 (23%)	5218 (5%)	30677
y (V. 1, 2, 3)		
1-2	3+	N/A
033 (15%)	687 (1%)	71520
	y (V. 1, 2, 3) 1-2	y (V. 1, 2, 3) 1-2 3+



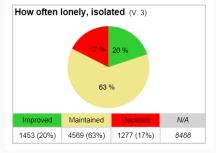
Demographic Profile

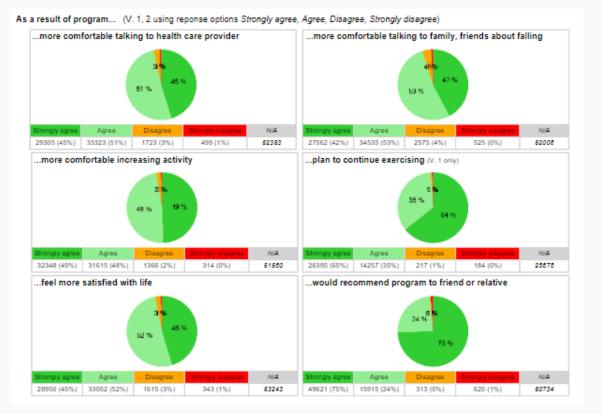
Age	Ν	% of knowr
Average Age (yrs)	75.1	-
Under 60	5394	4%
60-64	8914	7%
65-69	21005	15%
70-74	27962	2196
75-79	28005	21%
80-84	23086	17%
85-89	14443	1196
90 and older	6736	5%
Unknown	36975	2196
Sex		
Female	113735	82%
Male	25310	18%
Prefer not to say	50	0%
Unknown	33425	1996
Race		
American Indian or Alaska Native	1597	196
Asian	4635	4%
Black/ African American	11260	9%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	160	0%
White	112063	86%
Multi-racial	1176	196
Unknown	41627	2496
Ethnicity		
Hispanic/ Latino	6912	5%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	121089	95%
Unknown	44519	26%
Living Arrangement		
Living alone	58723	45%
Living with someone	70936	55%
Unknown	42861	2596

Education	N	% of known
Some elementary, middle or high school	8363	7%
High school grad or GED	26166	21%
Some coll/ voc school	36434	30%
Coll grad or higher	51244	42%
Unknown	50313	29%
Chronic Conditions (select all that apply)		
Alzheimers, other dementia **	300	0%
Anxiety disorder **	1228	1%
Arthritis, other bone/joint dis.	66265	64%
Breathing, lung dis. (asthma, emphys, etc.)	17556	17%
Cancer *	8603	8%
Chronic pain **	2234	2%
Depression	18265	18%
Diabetes	24492	23%
Glaucoma/ other vision prob.	15844	15%
Heart dis., blood circ prob.	26762	26%
High blood pressure *	27445	26%
High cholesterol **	4423	4%
Kidney disease **	662	1%
Obesity **	2543	2%
Osteoporosis *	12478	12%
Parkinson's Disease *	1019	1%
Schizophrenia, other psychotic dis. **	207	0%
Stroke **	668	1%
Traumatic brain injury **	247	0%
Urinary incontinence **	1685	2%
Other	27174	26%
None	6263	6%
Unknown	68167	40%
* conditions added in 2018		
** conditions added in 2021		
Multiple conditions	72821	70%
1 condition	31532	30%
2 conditions	30239	29%
3 conditions	20590	20%
4 conditions	11806	11%
5 conditions	5763	6%
6 or more conditions	4423	4%

Research on Evidence-Based Programs

https://ncoa.org/article/research-on-evidence-based-programs





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Recruiting Participants using Social

Sample Messaging Copy to Use

Falls are "the main thing that causes injuries to #Seniors," says Debbie Jopson, an exercise instructor at the Arbutus Senior Center in Baltimore.

Reminders as you age:

Falling is not a natural or normal part of aging, and even healthy and active people can fall.

Facebook and Instagram

Social Media Platform

Taking steps to prevent a fall can help you remain independent for as long as possible.

Find out how you can prevent a fall by signing up for an evidence-based #FallsPrevention program. Watch this video created by the National Council on Aging

https://bit.ly/Why-Evidence-Based-Falls-Prevention-Programs-Are-Important You can help prevent falls by sharing information about evidence-based #FallsPrevention programs in your community.

Find out why these programs are so important, and how they can help seniors who are recovering from injury.

Watch the video below. 🖏 👇

https://youtu.be/mLuuIFswxmM

https://www.ncoa.org/article/how-to-recruit-older-adults-for-evidence-based-falls-prevention-programs-on-socialmedia

Twitter

https://www.ncoa.org/article/how-to-recruit-older-adults-for-chronic-disease-self-management-education-programs-on-social-media



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j2rK6kDd4x4

Key Resources: https://ncoa.org/professionals/health/ center-for-healthy-aging

Tip Sheets and Articles

Best Practices Clearinghouse

Explore best practices and resources from the field to foster the expansion and sustainability of evidence-based health promotion programs.

Webinars and Workgroups

Grand Round Monthly Workgroup

Monthly "grand rounds" webinars discuss best practices and strategies for offering evidence-based health programs remotely. Community-based organizations from across the country share how they are delivering evidence-based programs in the virtual/remote environment, successes of their work, and lessons learned.

Evidence-Based Programs

Evidence-Based Programs

From preventing falls to managing chronic conditions, discover expert content and programs to support your work. Get the latest knowledge, best practices, and tools to help.

Search and review all approved evidence-based programs.

Contact

Jennifer L. Tripken Director, Center for Healthy Aging National Council on Aging Jennifer.Tripken@ncoa.org

Visit <u>www.ncoa.org</u> to learn more about our work.

Supporting Healthy Aging Through Parks and Recreation

Strategies to Promote Physical Fitness and Social Engagement



NATIONAL RECREATION AND PARK ASSOCIATION



Cina Makres (she/her)

Program Specialist

National Recreation and Park Association

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ABOUT NRPA



The National Recreation and Park Association (NRPA) is the leading not-for-profit organization dedicated to building strong, vibrant and resilient communities through the power of parks and recreation. With more than 60,000 members, NRPA advances this mission by investing in and championing the work of park and recreation professionals and advocates — the catalysts for positive change in service of equity, climate-readiness, and overall health and well-being. For more information, visit www.nrpa.org. For digital access to NRPA's flagship publication, *Parks & Recreation*, visit parksandrecreation.org.





Parks and Recreation is Vital to Community Health and Well-Being



Park and recreation professionals are uniquely suited to serve as stewards of **Community Wellness Hubs** – trusted gathering places that connect every member of the community to essential programs, services and spaces that advance health equity, improve health outcomes and enhance quality of life.



Health Benefits of Parks & Recreation

- **275 million** people visited a local park or recreational facility at least once in 2022
- **93%** of U.S. adults believe parks and recreation are essential to their physical and mental health
- **92%** of U.S. adults look to parks and recreation to provide activities for older adults in the community
- People who use parks and recreational facilities are three times more likely to achieve recommended levels of physical activity
- Greenspace exposure corresponds with improved physical health (decreases in stress, blood pressure, etc.) and alleviating mental health conditions and illnesses such as depression, anxiety and Alzheimer's



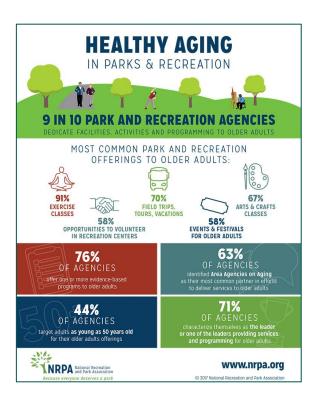
According to the 2023 NRPA Agency Performance Review (nrpa.org/APR), **77%** of park and recreation agencies provide programs specifically for older adults.

Each month, through a poll of 1,000 U.S. residents focused on park and recreation sues, NRPA Park Pulse helps tell the park and recreation story. Questions span fr serious to the more lighthearted. The survey was conducted by Wakefield Rese. (www.walaefield(mearch.com).

NATIONAL RECREATION AND PARK ASSOCIATION

Visit nrpa.org/ParkPulse for more information





Specific to Older Adult Programming...

- **92%** of agencies offer facilities, activities, and programming dedicated to older adults.
- **76%** of agencies offer one or more evidence-based programs to older adults.
- **71%** of agencies characterize themselves as the leader, or one of the leaders, providing services and programming for older adults.



Most Common P&R Offerings to Older Adults



91% of agencies offer exercise classes, including programs focused on diabetes, falls prevention, and arthritis.



Field Trips

70% of agencies offer field trips, tours, or vacations for older adults.

Arts & Crafts
67% of agencies offer classes focused on arts & crafts.



58% of agencies offer opportunities for older adults to volunteer at recreation centers.



Special Events

58% of agencies offer special events and festivals specifically geared for older adults.



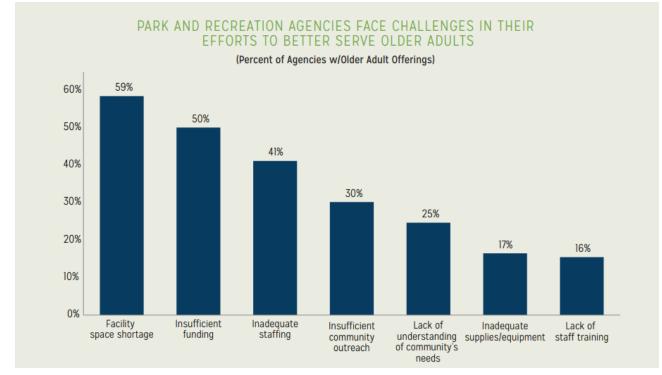


NRPA's Work to Support Healthy Aging

- Since **2016**, NRPA has worked to enhance the health, wellness, and quality of life of adults with chronic conditions by:
 - Scaling evidence-based interventions through parks and recreation, including virtual programming during COVID-19
 - Supporting communities of practice focused on healthy aging, centering health equity, and advancing Community Wellness Hubs
 - Evaluating the impact of park and recreation programs on older adult health and well-being
 - Facilitating connections between healthcare providers and parks and recreation
 - Supporting **partnership building** to expand older adult programming



The BAD News...



In addition to various other challenges, P&R agencies still work with relatively small operating budgets for older adult programming.



The GOOD News...



Park and recreation agencies are **NOT** alone when developing and delivering older adult services!

More than **9 in 10** P&R agencies partner with outside organizations to better serve older adults in their communities.

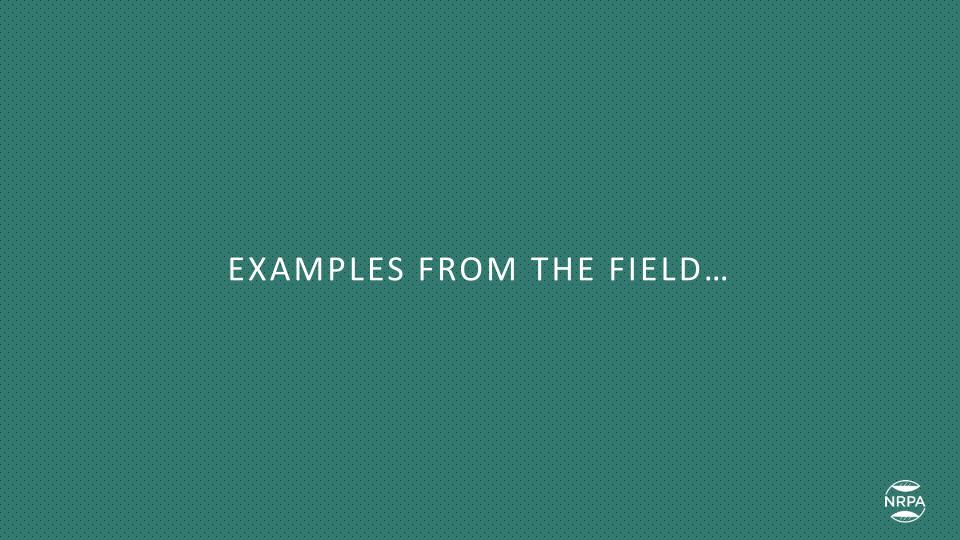




Common Partnerships with P&R that Support Healthy Aging

- Area Agencies on Aging (AAA)
- Retirement Communities
- Senior Meal Providers
- Healthcare Providers
- Local Health Departments
- Community-based Organizations (Ex. YMCAs, faith-based, etc.)







Detroit Parks & Recreation, MI

- Offers older adult programs and fitness classes at 12 recreation centers across Detroit
- Implements Arthritis-Appropriate, Evidence-Based Interventions, including Walk with Ease and Fit & Strong
- Manages over 300 parks, many of which have designated walking paths
- Partners with the Detroit Area Agency on Aging to host events, such as Senior Friendship Day, which features music, dancing, and fitness and health education and classes





Philadelphia Parks & Recreation, PA

- Partners with the **Philadelphia Corporation for Aging** to provide the following services for older adults:
 - Exercise Programs
 - Life-long Learning Classes
 - Social Services
 - Volunteer Opportunities
 - Art Programs
 - Cultural Programs
 - Transportation Services
 - Healthy Meals and Nutrition Education







- Partners with the Peninsula Agency on Aging to implement their Active Lifestyles Program for ages 50+. This partnership involves:
 - Hosting community events for older adults
 - Offering educational workshops
 - Implementing fitness classes
 - Ex. Walk With Ease, Tai Chi
 - Marketing/promotion for programs and events
 - Sharing facilities and resources
 - Recruiting program instructors and participants



Partnering with Your Local P&R Agency

Tips to Consider









Attend P&R Events

Attend community events or meetings that P&R voices lead. Invite P&R to attend your events as well!

Tour P&R Facilities

Schedule a tour with your local P&R agency to learn more about their sites, facilities, and operations. Invite P&R to learn more about your organization too!

Welcome P&R Voices

Invite P&R voices to join advisory boards, task forces, or committees. Inquire about joining P&R advisory boards.

Explore Similar Goals

Explore like-minded goals or outcomes to identify areas of collaboration.





How Can You Support & Sustain a Partnership with P&R?

Areas where P&R agencies seek additional resources:

- Marketing/outreach
- Intergenerational programming
- Funding
- Evidence-based programming
- Accommodating those with different abilities
- Volunteer-based programming for older adults
- Natured-based opportunities

Tips to consider when building a sustainable partnership:

- Establish goals
- Include community members
- Practice effective communication



THANK YOU!

Cina Makres Program Specialist Health & Wellness





engAGED Resources

- New! Connecting Generations: Finding Intergenerational Activities Within Your Community
- New! 2023 What Works: Social Engagement Innovations and Best Practices
- Updated! A re-launched and updated Other resources:
 - Social Engagement Innovations Hub continues to grow
 - Community Awareness Toolkit
 - Tips for holding virtual events manual
 - Tips for hybrid events manual
 - Videos
 - Consumer brochures
- Monthly newsletter and blog
- www.engagingolderadults.org



WHAT WORKS:

Social Engagement Innovations and Best Practices



Highlights from the Innovations Hub

Commit to Connect

- Fostering a nationwide network of champions who are committed to addressing social isolation and loneliness
 - Online discussions
 - Communities of Practice
 - Engaging webinars
 - Peer Networking opportunities
 - Newsletter and resources
- Funded by ACL
- USAging serves as the Coordinating Center
- <u>https://committoconnect.org/</u>



Connect



Questions and Discussion

Please submit your questions or comments through the Q&A.



Thank You!

- Please complete the survey which will be displayed in your browser after Zoom closes. There is also a brief 3-month survey.
- The recording will be available on <u>www.engagingolderadults.org</u>.